

Appendix 3. Evaluation of the combination of static and dynamic visual variables & sound variables for users of different age groups

Number of		COMBINATIONS OF VARIABLES													
items	variables	1 2 3 4 a β γ ⊕													
0	4	1 2 3 4 a β γ ⊕ [1] [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]													
1	4	1 2 3 4 ab, ac, βb, βc, γb, γc ⊕ [1] [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]	1 2 3 4 aa, γa ⊕ [1] [2] [3] [4]	1 2 3 4 ab, ac βb, βc γb, γc ⊕ [1] [2] [3] [4]	1 2 3 4 oa, βa, γa ⊕ [1] [2] [3] [4]										
1	5	1 2 3 4 5 βa, βb γa [1] [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]	1 2 3 4 6	1 2 3 4 7oa, ab, βa, βb [1] [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]	1 2 3 4 8 aa, ab ac [1] [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [5] [6] [7] [8] [7] [8]	1 2 3 4 9 aa, ab ac [1] [2] [3]									
2	4	1 2 3 4 βb, βc γb, γc ⊕ ⊕ [1] [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]	1 2 3 4 ab [1] [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 aa, γa ⊕ ⊕ [1] [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]	1 2 3 4									
2	5	1 2 3 4 5 βb, [1] [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]	1 2 3 4 6	1 2 3 4 7 ab, βb [1] [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]	1 2 3 4 8 ab, ac [1] [2] [3] [4] [5] [6]	1 2 3 4 9 βa, γa [1] [2] [3] [5] [6] [7] [8]	1 2 3 4 6 aa [1] [2] [3] [4] [5]	1 2 3 4 7 aa [1] [2] [3]	1 2 3 4 8 aa [1] [2]	1 2 3 9 5βb [1] [2] [3] [4] [5] [6]	1 2 3 4 7ab, βb [1] [2]	1 2 3 4 8 aa, ab, βb [1] [2] [3]	1 2 3 4 9 ab, ac [4] [5] [6]		

					{8}	[7]{8}			[6][7] {8}	[7]{8}	[6][7] {8}	[7]{8}		[3]{4}	[4][5][6]	[7]{8}		
2	5	1 2 3 4 5 βa,γa (1) [3] [4] [5] [6][7]{8}	1 2 3 4 6	1 2 3 4 7 αa,βa (1)[2] [3] [4] [5][6] [7] {8}	1 2 3 4 8 αa, βa (1) [3] [4] [6] {7}{8}	1 2 3 4 9 aa, (1) [3] [4] [5] [6] [7]{8}								[5] [6] [7]{8}	[7] {8}			
2	6	1 2 3 4 5 6 (1) (2) [3] [4][5][6][7] [8]	1 2 3 4 5 7 βa, βb, (1) [2] [3] [4] [5][6] [7]{8}	1 2 3 4 5 8 βa, βb, (1) [2] [3] [4] [5][6] [7] {8}	1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2 3 4 6 7	1 2 3 4 6 8 9	1 2 3 4 6 8aa, βa, βb, (1) [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]	1 2 3 4 7 9ab (1) [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]	1 2 3 4 7 9aa, ab (1) [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]	1 2 3 4 8 9aa, ab (1) [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]							
3	4	1 2 3 4 (1) [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] {8}	1 2 3 4 ⊗⊗⊗	1 2 3 4 βc ⊗⊗⊗	1 2 3 4													
3	5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 6	1 2 3 4 7	1 2 3 4 8	1 2 3 4 9 ab, ac (1) [2] [3] [4][5][6] [7]{8}	1 2 3 4 5 βb (1) [2] [3] [4] [5][6] [7] {8}	1 2 3 4 6 βb (1) [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]	1 2 3 4 7 ab, βb (1) [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]	1 2 3 4 8 ab, ac (1) [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]	1 2 3 4 9 βb (1) [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]	1 2 3 4 5 βb (1) [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7]{8}	1 2 3 4 6 7βb (1) [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7]{8}	1 2 3 4 8 1 2 3 9				

3	5	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 6</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 7</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 8</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 9</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5 γa</u> (1) [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]	<u>1 2 3 4 6</u> aa (1) [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]	<u>1 2 3 4 7</u> aa (1) [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]	<u>1 2 3 4 8</u> aa (1) [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]	<u>1 2 3 4 9</u> aa (1) [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 6</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 7</u> I	<u>1 2 3 4 8</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 9</u> ab, ac (1) [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]
3	6	<u>1 2 3 4 5 6</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5 6</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5 6</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5 6</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5 8</u> βb (1) [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]	<u>1 2 3 4 5 aa</u> βa (1) [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> βb (1) [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> βa (1) [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> βb (1) [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> βa (1) [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> βb (1) [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]	<u>1 2 3 4 7</u> βa (1) [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]	<u>1 2 3 4 7</u> βb (1) [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]
3	6	<u>1 2 3 4 7 8aa</u> βa (1) [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]	<u>1 2 3 4 7 9</u> ab (1) [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]	<u>1 2 3 4 7 9</u> aa, (1) [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]	<u>1 2 3 4 7 9</u> ab (1) [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]	<u>1 2 3 4 5 9</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> 2	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> 2	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> 2	<u>1 2 3 4 6</u> 2	<u>1 2 3 4 6</u> 2	<u>1 2 3 4 6</u> 2	<u>1 2 3 4 6</u> 6 2	<u>1 2 3 4 8</u> 2 ab (1) [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]		
3	6	<u>1 2 3 4 8 9 ab</u> (1) [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]	<u>1 2 3 4 8 9</u> aa (1) [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] [8]													
3	7	<u>1 2 3 4 5 6 7</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5 6</u> 8	<u>1 2 3 4 5 6</u> 9	<u>1 2 3 4 5 7</u> 8 βa, βb (1) [2] [3] [4]	<u>1 2 3 4 5 7</u> 9	<u>1 2 3 4 6 7</u> 8	<u>1 2 3 4 6 7</u> 7 9	<u>1 2 3 4 6 7</u> 8 9 aa, ob							

					[5] [6] [7] {8}				{1} {2} {3} {4} {5} [6] {7} {8}								
4	4	1 2 3 4															
4	5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 6	1 2 3 4 7	1 2 3 4 8	1 2 3 4 9	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 6	1 2 3 4 7	1 2 3 4 8	1 2 3 4 9	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 6	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 8	1 2 3 4 9	ab, ac
		1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 6	1 2 3 4 7	1 2 3 4 8	1 2 3 4 9											
4	6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 7	1 2 3 4 5 7	1 2 3 4 5 7	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 6	1 2 3 4 6	
4	6	1 2 3 4 6 9	1 2 3 4 6 9	1 2 3 4 6 9	1 2 3 4 6 8	1 2 3 4 6 8	1 2 3 4 6 8	1 2 3 4 7	1 2 3 4 7	1 2 3 4 7	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 6	1 2 3 4 6	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 7	1 2 3 4 5	
4	6	1 2 3 4 5 7	1 2 3 4 5 8	1 2 3 4 5 8	1 2 3 4 6 7	1 2 3 4 6 8	1 2 3 4 6 9	1 2 3 4 7	1 2 3 4 7	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 6	1 2 3 4 6	
4	6	1 2 3 4 5 6	1 2 3 4 5 7	1 2 3 4 5 8	1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2 3 4 6 7	1 2 3 4 6 8	1 2 3 4 6 8	1 2 3 4 6	1 2 3 4 7	1 2 3 4 7	1 2 3 4 8					

							[6] (7) (8)							
4	7	<u>1 2 3 4 5 6 7</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5 6</u> 7	<u>1 2 3 4 5 6</u> 7	<u>1 2 3 4 5 6</u> 8	<u>1 2 3 4 6 7</u> 8	<u>1 2 3 4 6</u> 7 8	<u>1 2 3 4 6</u> 7 8	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> 7 8 βb (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8)	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> 7 8 (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8)	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> 7 8 βa (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8)	<u>1 2 3 4</u> 5 6 8	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> 6 8	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> 6 8
4	7	<u>1 2 3 4 5 6 8</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5 6</u> 9	<u>1 2 3 4 5 6</u> 9	<u>1 2 3 4 5 6</u> 9	<u>1 2 3 4 6 7</u> 9	<u>1 2 3 4 6</u> 7 9	<u>1 2 3 4 6</u> 7 9	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> 7 9	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> 7 9	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> 7 9	<u>1 2 3 4</u> 5 7 9	<u>1 2 3 4 7</u> 8 9 ab (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8)	<u>1 2 3 4 7</u> 8 9
		<u>1 2 3 4 7 8 9</u> ab (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8)	<u>1 2 3 4 7 8</u> 9											
4	8	<u>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8</u>												
5	5	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 6</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 7</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 8</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 9</u>								
5	6	<u>1 2 3 4 5 6</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5 6</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5 6</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5 7</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5 7</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> 8	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> 8	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> 7	<u>1 2 3 4 6</u> 7	<u>1 2 3 4 6</u> 7	<u>1 2 3 4 6</u> 6 8	<u>1 2 3 4</u> 8	
		<u>1 2 3 4 6 9</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 6 9</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 6 9</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5 9</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5 9</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> 6	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> 7	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> 8	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> 9	<u>1 2 3 4 6</u> 7	<u>1 2 3 4 6</u> 8	<u>1 2 3 4 7</u> 6 9	
		<u>1 2 3 4 7 8</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 7 8</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 7 8</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 7 9</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 7 9</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 7</u> 9							

		<u>1 2 3 4 5 6 7</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 6 7</u> <u>8</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5 7</u> <u>8</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5 6</u> <u>8</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5 6</u> <u>7</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 6 7</u> <u>8</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> <u>7 8 βb</u> <small>{1} {2} {3}</small> <small>{4} {5} {6}</small> <small>{7} {8}</small>	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> <u>6 8</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> <u>6 7</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 6</u> <u>7 8</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> <u>7 8</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> <u>6 8</u>	<u>1 2 3 4</u> <u>5 6 7</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 6</u> <u>7 8</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> <u>7 8</u>
5	7	<u>1 2 3 4 5 6 8</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5 6</u> <u>7</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 6 7</u> <u>8</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5 7</u> <u>8 βa</u> <small>{1} {2} {3}</small> <small>{4} {5} {6} {7}</small> <small>{8}</small>	<u>1 2 3 4 5 6</u> <u>8</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5 6</u> <u>7</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 6</u> <u>7 8</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> <u>7 8</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> <u>6 8</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> <u>6 9</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 6</u> <u>7 9</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> <u>7 9</u>	<u>1 2 3 4</u> <u>5 8 9</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> <u>6 9</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 6</u> <u>7 9</u>
		<u>1 2 3 4 5 7 9</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5 8</u> <u>9</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5 6</u> <u>9</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5 7</u> <u>9</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5 8</u> <u>9</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5 6</u> <u>9</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> <u>7 9</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> <u>8 9</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> <u>6 9</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> <u>7 9</u>	<u>1 2 3 4 5</u> <u>8 9</u>				

Key

Static visual variables

1 size; 2 form; 3 value; 4 colour; 5 grain; 6 orientation; 7 brilliance; 8 transparency; 9 aura; dynamized variables are underlined

Sound variables

② Pitch; ③ Register; ④ Loudness; ⑤ Timbre; ⑥ Duration; ⑦ Rhytm; ⑧ Rate of change; ⑨ Order; ⑩ Frequency

Entities / measurement levels

α point entities; β line entities; γ area entities;

a - nominal scale measurable entities; b - ordinary scale measurable entities; c - quantitative scale measurable entities

Age groups

[1] [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7] - correct combination of variables for labelled age groups

{1} {2} {3} {4} {5} {6} {7} {8} conditional combination of variables for labelled age groups